

(c) Subsection (a) does not apply to an alien if—

- (1) each natural parent of the alien (or, in the case of an adopted alien, each adoptive parent of the alien) is or was a citizen (whether by birth or naturalization);
- (2) the alien permanently resided in the United States prior to attaining the age of 16; and
- (3) the alien reasonably believed at the time of voting in violation of such subsection that he or she was a citizen of the United States.

(Added Pub. L. 104-208, div. C, title II, §216(a), Sept. 30, 1996, 110 Stat. 3009-572; amended Pub. L. 106-395, title II, §201(d)(1), Oct. 30, 2000, 114 Stat. 1635.)

Editorial Notes

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 611, acts June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 724; Feb. 7, 1972, Pub. L. 92-225, title II, §206, 86 Stat. 10; Oct. 15, 1974, Pub. L. 93-443, title I, §§101(e)(2), 103, 88 Stat. 1267, 1272, prohibited campaign contributions by government contractors, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 94-283, title II, §201(a), May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 496. See section 30119 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

AMENDMENTS

2000—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 106-395 added subsec. (c).

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2000 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 106-395, title II, §201(d)(3), Oct. 30, 2000, 114 Stat. 1636, provided that: “The amendment made by paragraph (1) [amending this section] shall be effective as if included in the enactment of section 216 of the Illegal Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act of 1996 (Public Law 104-208; 110 Stat. 3009-572). The amendment made by paragraph (2) [amending section 1015 of this title] shall be effective as if included in the enactment of section 215 of the Illegal Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act of 1996 (Public Law 104-208; 110 Stat. 3009-572). The amendments made by paragraphs (1) and (2) shall apply to an alien prosecuted on or after September 30, 1996, except in the case of an alien whose criminal proceeding (including judicial review thereof) has been finally concluded before the date of the enactment of this Act [Oct. 30, 2000].”

[§§ 612 to 617. Repealed. Pub. L. 94-283, title II, §201(a), May 11, 1976, 90 Stat. 496]

Section 612, acts June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 724; Aug. 25, 1950, ch. 784, §2, 64 Stat. 475; Aug. 12, 1970, Pub. L. 91-375, §6(j)(7), 84 Stat. 777, regulated publication and distribution of political statements. See section 30120 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

Section 613, added Pub. L. 89-486, §8(a), July 4, 1966, 80 Stat. 248; amended Pub. L. 93-443, title I, §101(d)(1)-(3), (4)(A), (e)(3), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1267, prohibited campaign contributions by foreign nationals. See section 30121 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

Section 614, added Pub. L. 93-443, title I, §101(f)(1), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1268, prohibited making of campaign contributions in the name of another. See section 30122 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

Section 615, added Pub. L. 93-443, title I, §101(f)(1), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1268, placed limitations on contributions of currency. See section 30123 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

Section 616, added Pub. L. 93-443, title I, §101(f)(1), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1268, prohibited acceptance of excessive honorariums.

Section 617, added Pub. L. 93-443, title I, §101(f)(1), Oct. 15, 1974, 88 Stat. 1268, prohibited fraudulent misrepresentation of campaign authority. See section 30124 of Title 52, Voting and Elections.

Statutory Notes and Related Subsidiaries

SAVINGS PROVISION

Repeal by Pub. L. 94-283 not to release or extinguish any penalty, forfeiture, or liability incurred under such sections, with each section to be treated as remaining in force for the purpose of sustaining any proper action or prosecution for the enforcement of any penalty, forfeiture, or liability, see section 114 of Pub. L. 94-283, set out as a note under section 441 of Title 2, The Congress.

CHAPTER 31—EMBEZZLEMENT AND THEFT

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| Sec. | |
| 641. | Public money, property or records. |
| 642. | Tools and materials for counterfeiting purposes. |
| 643. | Accounting generally for public money. |
| 644. | Banker receiving unauthorized deposit of public money. |
| 645. | Court officers generally. |
| 646. | Court officers depositing registry moneys. |
| 647. | Receiving loan from court officer. |
| 648. | Custodians, generally, misusing public funds. |
| 649. | Custodians failing to deposit moneys; persons affected. |
| 650. | Depositories failing to safeguard deposits. |
| 651. | Disbursing officer falsely certifying full payment. |
| 652. | Disbursing officer paying lesser in lieu of lawful amount. |
| 653. | Disbursing officer misusing public funds. |
| 654. | Officer or employee of United States converting property of another. |
| 655. | Theft by bank examiner. |
| 656. | Theft, embezzlement, or misapplication by bank officer or employee. |
| 657. | Lending, credit and insurance institutions. |
| 658. | Property mortgaged or pledged to farm credit agencies. |
| 659. | Interstate or foreign shipments by carrier; State prosecutions. |
| 660. | Carrier's funds derived from commerce; State prosecutions. |
| 661. | Within special maritime and territorial jurisdiction. |
| 662. | Receiving stolen property, ¹ within special maritime and territorial jurisdiction. |
| 663. | Solicitation or use of gifts. |
| 664. | Theft or embezzlement from employee benefit plan. |
| 665. | Theft or embezzlement from employment and training funds; improper inducement; obstruction of investigations. |
| 666. | Theft or bribery concerning programs receiving Federal funds. |
| 667. | Theft of livestock. |
| 668. | Theft of major artwork. |
| 669. | Theft or embezzlement in connection with health care. |
| 670. | Theft of medical products. |

Editorial Notes

AMENDMENTS

2012—Pub. L. 112-186, §2(b), Oct. 5, 2012, 126 Stat. 1428, added item 670.

1996—Pub. L. 104-294, title VI, §601(f)(7), Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3500, inserted comma after “embezzlement” in item 656.

Pub. L. 104-191, title II, §243(b), Aug. 21, 1996, 110 Stat. 2017, added item 669.

¹ So in original. Does not conform to section catchline.